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Sreekariyam , Trivandrum

KERALA - 695017



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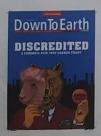
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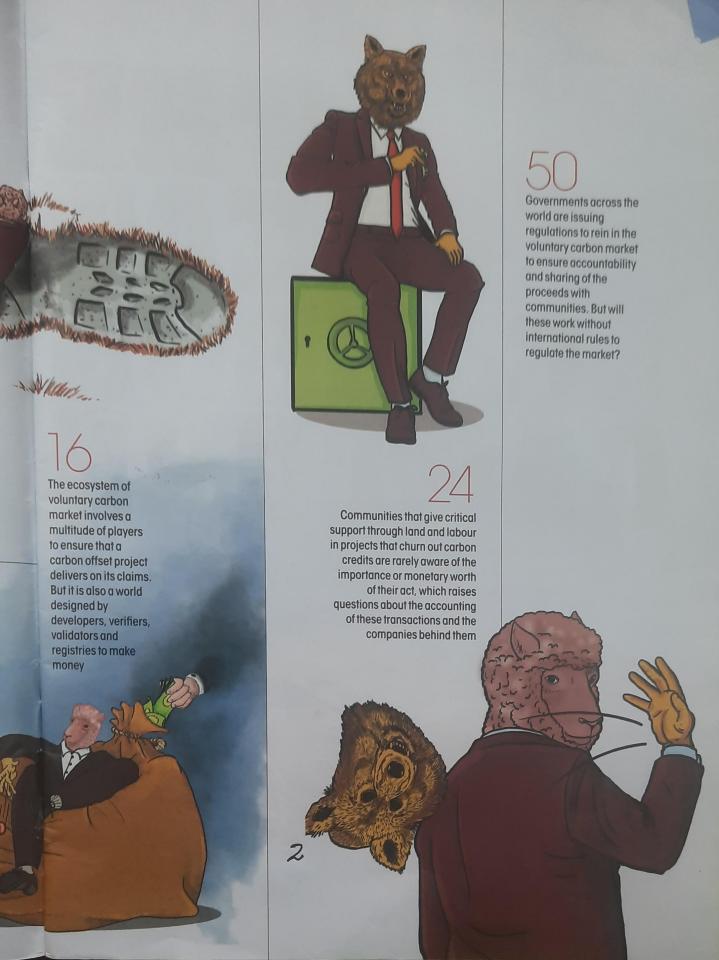
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An unregulated carbon credit market has emerged to combat climate change over the past decade, with projects spread across the world. But its success and workings are shrouded in mystery

at best and completely opaque at worst





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India's programme to promote indigenous cow breeds could backfire

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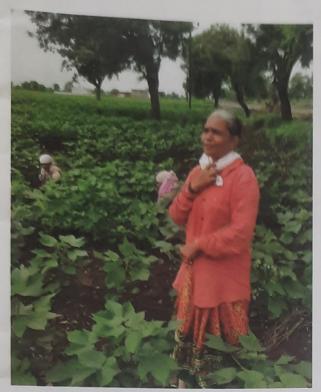


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How the Ao and Sümi Naga communities of Nagaland preserve seeds for farming and sustenance



Bill Gates' preferred approach of burying trees to capture





The Future of the IMF

Are our international financial institutions fit for the future? This is a question being asked at the annual meeting of the International Monetary Fund in Marrakesh. — Avinash Persaud

Today's Mainstream Economics

The contrast between productive and unproductive economic activity was central to 19th-century classical economics. — Michael Hudson

The RBI's Trilemma Choice

The Reserve Bank of India has to choose between the three corners of the impossible trinity, that is, free capital flows, monetary policy independence, and exchange rate stability. — Aariya Sen, Amaresh Samantaraya & Rudra Sensarma

Abolishing Torture

The normalisation of torture among law students to the extent of justification prompts the need for it to become a subject matter of inquiry. - Arject Ghosh

Global EV Adoption and India's GVC Exports

India's impressive performance in automotive global value chains is being challenged by the electric mobility revolution worldwide. — Deeparghya Mukherjee, Ankita Dash

A Liberal Guide to Content Regulation

How social media platforms provide a forum to foster political liberty and are hence useful from the liberal standpoint are demonstrated in this article. In order to ensure that they continue to act as platforms that serve to enrich liberal goals, regulation of the content posted on social media platforms is a responsibility that must be bestowed upon the right actors. - Ishika Garg

FDI Inflows and Emerging Market Economies

Empirical evidence explaining foreign direct investment inflows into big emerging markets from 2000 to 2018 is investigated by unitising the econometric methods like panel unit root tests, panel cointegration tests, and panel estimation with the generalised method of moments. Causal effects are also checked for each of these variables. - Ishita Ghoshal, Ishita Ghosh, Uday Sinha & Saylee Jog

Growth of Informal Sector Enterprises

Factors that contribute to the growth status of informal enterprises in India are explored using data on the unincorporated non-agricultural enterprises from the National Sample Survey Office. A multinomial logit regression is undertaken to determine the growth status of these enterprises. - Ruchi Kumari, Meghna Dutta

Role of Banks in Promoting Risky Financial Assets

Using propensity score matching to address sample selection bias, we find that the presence of a bank branch within a reachable distance of 5 km has a significantly positive effect on household investment in risky financial assets. Specifically, for every 1,000 households, two households would have invested in risky assets if a bank branch is available within this range. — Devendra Kumar, Yang Chengyu

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The Bihar Caste-based Survey and the constitutional amendment guaranteeing reservation for women in Parliament once again bring the question of delimitation to the fore. — Alok Prasanna Kumar

Decelerating Farmers' Incomes

13 Caught in the "Hindu rate of growth," farmers' income growth has decelerated in recent years. It is possible to break free from this by implementing policy correctives. — A Narayanamoorthy, Chandra S Nuthalapati

Reasonable Accommodation under the RPwD Act

18 The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 defines "reasonable accommodation" for disability inclusion, but its ambiguity regarding 21 impairments raises concerns. — Shrabanti Sen

The Calling of Regeneration

22 Situated at the intersection of sociology, economics, philosophy, and ethics, this article illuminates the urgent choices facing society amid stark global challenges such as poverty and misinformation. — Ahmet Öncü

Challenges in Implementing NCTE's ITEP

27 The article explores the recommendations put forth for teacher education programmes in the National Education Policy 2020. — Preeti Manani, Narendra Kumar

Uneven Gains and Bottom-50 Districts

34 Districts, rather than states, are variously forward and backward in education. People are mired in low-level education traps in a group of bottom-50 districts, which straddle state boundaries and are spread across the country. How much progress is made in the next generation will be determined by what happens in these lagging districts. Local innovation rather than standardised solutions will be required. — Anirudh Krishna, Sekhar Bonu

The Dynamics of Caste as Cultural and Social Capital

46 The role of social and cultural capital in reproducing caste hierarchies and shaping the capabilities and functioning of different caste groups in percussion arts in Kerala is examined. Emphasising the artists' lived experiences of caste discrimination in the field of performing arts, the interviews elaborate upon the role of caste status in maintaining power and domination of the "upper"-caste artists. — Divya Pradeep, Prahladan Nandkishor

The Making of Slums

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India-Africa in G21

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Addressing Disruptions in Education

This article reveals how technology facilitated educational continuity for children from marginalised groups in Haryana and Jharkhand during the COVID-19 pandemic. — Tanuka Endow, Balwant S Mehta

The IT Amendment Rules, 2023

The use of vague and broad wording raises concerns over the chilling effect of these rules on the right to freedom of speech and expression. — Hemendra Singh

M S Swaminathan (1925-2023)

The best way to honour M S Swaminathan and his rich legacy is by continuing his unfinished mission of eradicating malnutrition with more determination and vigour. - R V Bhavani

Review of Rural Affairs

30 Five papers historically, conceptually, and empirically analyse the role of science and technology in increasing food production in India as well as positioning Indian agriculture in the era of climate change. — R Ramakumar

Public Agricultural Science and Yield Barriers in Foodgrains

A descriptive analysis of the building of a national agricultural research system and its role in increasing the yield and production of foodgrains in India between the 1950s and the contemporary period is presented in this paper. - R Ramakumar

Hybrid Mustard and Biotechnology

Establishing a hybrid seed production system through the government's approval is a breakthrough, and several new hybrids with higher yields might follow in the next few years that can lead to a turnaround in mustard production.

— Chandra S Nuthalapati, David Zilberman, Matin Qaim & Prabhu Pingali

'Alternative' Approaches to Sustainable Agriculture

The sustainable development framework of the United Nations presents the possibility to orient and expand the ends and means of sustainable agriculture and build consensus around it. The approach of alternative agriculture that has grown in the last few decades prevents this consensus building.

— Sandipan Baksi

Agriculture in the Global Climate Policy Regime

The emphasis on mitigation is an extension of the strategy of developed countries to transfer the responsibility of deep emission reductions to developing countries in the context of the failure of the former to undertake deep emission reductions in the decades following the establishment of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. — Goutham R

Greenhouse Gas Mitigation and Carbon Markets

The prospects for the continued extension of the broader effort at greenhouse gas mitigation and the specific effort of carbon markets in India are assessed along multiple axes. The global experience of mitigation and carbon markets in agriculture in the global North are also critically analysed. — T Jayaraman, K Aparajay, Charu Chandra Devshali & Sreeja Jaiswal 🖊 🛭 LETTERS.....

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Important Announcement

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38	കാർഷികമേഖല കവിയരേൻ കെ, സൈകത് സർക്കാർ
44	ഇന്ത്യയുടെ ജി 20 അധ്യക്ഷത ഡോ. നീരജ്സിൻഹ, നമൻ അഗർവാൾ
50	ലോകോത്തര തുറമുഖങ്ങൾക്കായി എസ്. കെ. മേഹ്ത്ത