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Contributions to Indian Sociology

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Volume 55	Number 3	October 2021

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Africa witnesses a bitter fight

between indigenous and

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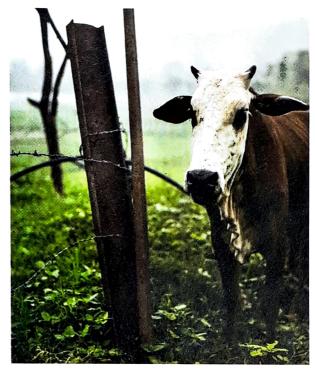
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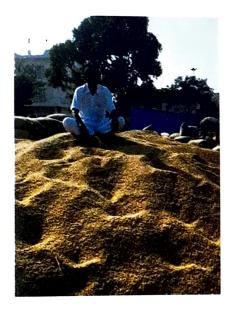


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Vegetarianism in India is the result of famines and colonial policies, says food historian and physician Manoshi Bhattacharya



Madras High Court's ban on forest grazing will affect lives and rights of forest dwelling communities as well as forest biodiversity



Wheat crops unable to withstand the

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Will the US bow to pressure and override patent rights on therapeutics developed through public funds?



Cage diving in New Zealand provides new insights into the world of sharks





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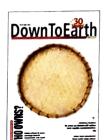
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India has not managed to protect and benefit from its biodiversity. But will amending the existing law make a difference?

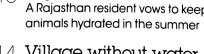
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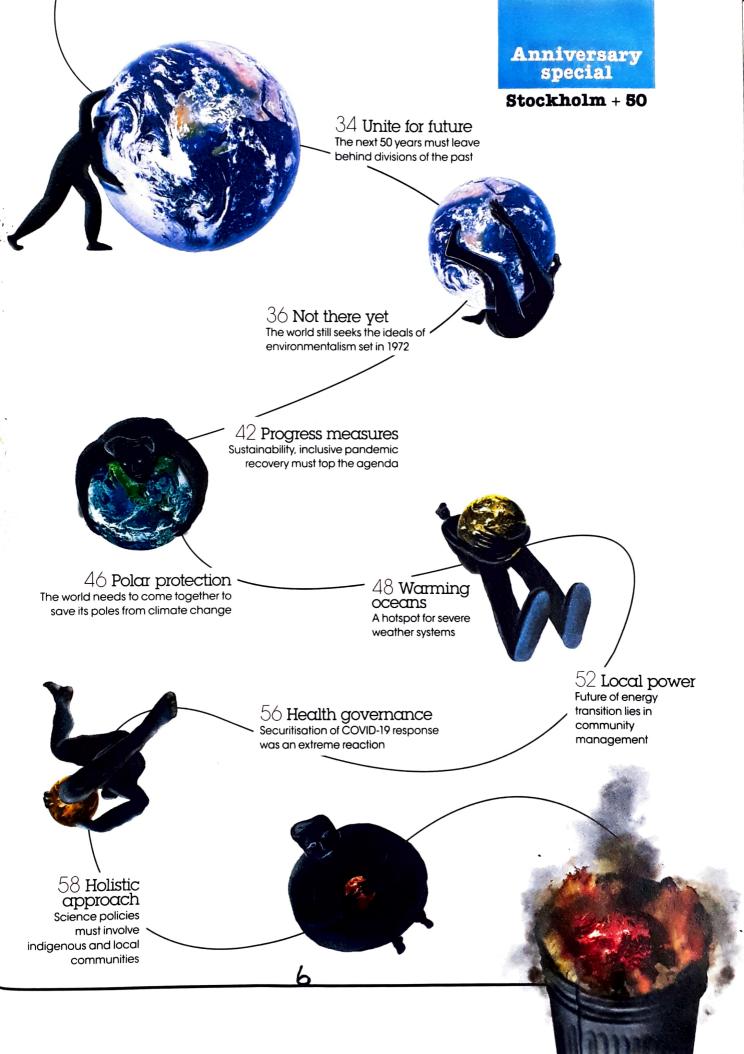
70 Photo essay Delhi's last remaining bhishtis losing faith in the occupation

Civil Lines What has lowered the extreme poverty levels in Africa?





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India's Trade Policy and GVCs

This article studies the trends in the global value chain participation of six sectors from Indian manufacturing with an emphasis on the nature of participation. It analyses the trends over the last few decades and connects it to the changes in the trade policy of the Indian government.

— Deeparghya Mukherjee

Repealment of the Rubber Act, 1947

The Rubber (Promotion and Development) Bill, 2022 proposed to replace the Rubber Act, 1947 is vehemently criticised by the politicians and farmer forums from Kerala. There are several aspects to be relooked at and modified in the bill, though most of the criticisms are unfounded. — *Toms Joseph*

Pandemic and Delayed Payments under MGNREGS

20 The problem of delayed payments of wages in West Bengal, which stands second in terms of the severity of payment delays in the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme is studied in this article.

— Dipanwita Chakraborty

Crimes against Women in Indian Metropolitan Cities

This article is concerned with the inter-urban analysis of incidents and the rate and nature of the crimes against women in Indian metropolitan cities. The impact (footprints) of metropolitan cities on crimes against women in the respective states is also analysed. — Rambooshan Tiwari

Unpacking India's COVID-19 Social Assistance Package

This paper assesses who benefited from COVID-19 social assistance in India and to what extent, using administrative data from each of the main programmes included in the package. The analysis shows that the implementation constraints, partial uptake, and substitution effects reduced the overall transfer of resources to households relative to budget allocations.

— Urmila Chatterjee, Martin Rama & Deepak Varshney

Sex Work, COVID-19, and Half-truths

This paper draws upon the results of a multistate survey of female/male/
transgender sex workers to revisit and complicate some of the stereotypes
concerning the immobility of sex workers within informal labour markets,
their indebtedness, and bondage to informal creditors. — V Kalyan Shankar,
Rohini Sahni, Meena Saraswathi Seshu, Aarthi Pai, Laxmi Murthy &
Tejaswi Sevekari

The Making of 'Sisoti'

57 How the word society transforms into "sisoti" in the film Manthan and how this process of translation leaves the villagers with a residual meaning are analysed in this paper. This spillover of meaning eventually helps the characters deconstruct and recalibrate caste relations in the film.

— Chahat Rana, Rita Kothari

Hijab, Patriarchy, and the Women's Question

63 In a reply to contemporary philosopher Sundar Sarukkai's argument in his editorial comment, "Uniformity or Equality?" (EPW, 12 February 2022) that school uniforms symbolise disciplinary order, this article argues that school uniforms, at the same time, uphold the essential patriarchal order.

— Muzaffar Ali

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The New Thrust of Fiscal Conservatism

o The International Monetary Fund in the April 2022 edition of its "Global Financial Stability Report" has called for reining in bank credit to governments as a way of weakening the sovereign-bank nexus. — C P Chandrasekhar

NPA Resolution and Bad Bank

13 The success of the newly announced "bad bank" or the National Asset
Reconstruction Company Ltd will depend on its ability to maximise recovery
with minimum costs. — Santosh Kumar Das

India's Arctic Policy

The Arctic policy is a nascent step forward in the articulation of India's Arctic interests since being accorded the observer status in the Arctic Council.
 Jawahar Bhagwat, A E Shaparov

Degree Devaluation

23 This article argues that a policy of dual degrees may lead to the deterioration of standards in higher education. — Sudhanshu Bhushan

Land Tenure Informalities and the Pandemic

31 For tenure security and reforms, governments must design and implement post-revival and resilience strategy across industrial, urban, and rural land uses and economic landscapes. — Pranab R Choudhury, Sumita Sindhi & Ranjan K Ghosh

Money, Banking and Finance

A special series of six articles provides a through analysis of monetary policy and financial inclusion during the tumultuous time of the pandemic.
 — Partha Ray

Priming Monetary Policy for the Pandemic

Distinguishing between conventional and unconventional policy measures, this paper makes an impact assessment in terms of key macroeconomic and financial variables. — Michael Debabrata Patra, Indranil Bhattacharyya

Pandemic and the Monetary Policy in the Global North

The present paper looks at the effectiveness of monetary policy in the global North in stimulating real economic activity. — Parthapratim Pal, Partha Ray

Bank Merger, Credit Growth, and the Great Slowdown

The banking crisis post 2008-09 was primarily exposure-driven and was due to the lack of an appropriate credit appraisal process. — Abhiman Das, Subal C Kumbhakar

Managing Equity Capital

The impact of excess capital in banks is examined through a partial adjustment approach with unbalanced panel data for listed Indian banks from 2006 to 2017.

— Nitya Nand Tripathi, Naseem Ahamed & Sudhakara Reddy Syamala

Regulatory Risk Containment Measures

77 This study concentrates on assessing the ban on trading in single stock derivatives arising from the downward revision of market-wide position limits on liquidity and volatility. — Latha Chari, Pradiptarathi Panda & C K G Nair

Financial Inclusion and the Pandemic

85 Three broad aspects that have affected the financial inclusion space during the pandemic are examined in this paper. — M S Sriram

Postscript

Rutuja Deshmukh and Swapna Gopinath on the non-linearity of memory in Sardar Udham; Deepu Pratheep on overcoming a methodological dilemma in ethnographic research; Sagarika Srivastava's poem "love in the time of corona"; and Last Lines by Ponnappa.

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Precipitous Fall in Press Freedom

The fall is not only about silencing the press but also due to the amplification of governmental propaganda.

Making Sense of the Supreme Court Order on Sedition

The recent Supreme Court order on sedition ensures some relief but is incomplete.

Life Insurance Claims and the Impact of COVID-19 in India

10 This article uses a hitherto unused data source—death claims settled by Indian life insurers—to estimate the impact of covid-19 in India in 2020 and 2021. - Mihir Mahajan, Shekhar Sathe

Affordable Urban Housing and Budget 2022–23

The Union Budget 2022 gives a boost to affordable urban housing in terms of allocation against the backdrop of Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (Urban) housing for all by 2022 and entails key structural reforms to address some of the deep-rooted problems in the housing sector. — Arjun Kumar, Soumyadip Chattopadhyay

Capitalising Nature

17 While producing "cheap" nature, capitalism produces climate change that challenges the entire process of capitalising nature. — Soumitra Ghosh

LIC Must Adopt Industry Best Practices

22 The article argues that the Government of India must set a realistic initial public offer price band for the Life Insurance Corporation, taking into account the insurer's risks and weaknesses. — Nandini Vijayaraghavan

Decoding the Three Pandemic Budgets

Despite substantial socio-economic disparities in health, education, and nutrition outcomes, the government is pitching human development expenditure against capital expenditure. — Mukesh Kumar, Pratap C Mohanty

Impact of COVID-19 on the Indian Banking Sector

36 This article investigates the impact of covid-19 on the banking sector through the trend analysis of return on assets and return on equity of the scheduled commercial banks. — Brijesh C Purohit

Does Public Procurement Benefit Paddy Farmers?

42 This paper investigates the impact of public procurement on paddy farmers in Bihar. Whether farmers' access to public procurement agencies led to higher price realisation by them is examined here. — Anjani Kumar, Vinay K Sonkar & Seema Bathla

Impact of Public Debt on Subnational Economies

49 The empirical analysis in this paper reveals that the increase in public debt-to-gross state domestic product ratio and interest payments burden would have an adverse impact on the long-run economic growth of UP. - Manoj Kumar Agarwal, Samia Ansari

The Proposed Deregulation of India's Sugar Sector

58 The deregulation of agricultural markets and its scope for benefits to farmers are examined in this paper using the system generalised method of moments to estimate India's supply equations of sugar and sugarcane.

— Anshuman Kaler, Atulan Guha

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Thought for the month

"Healthcare is vital to all of us some of the time, but Public Health is vital to all of us all the time."

C. Everett Koop

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Important Announcement

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IJIR announces the release of its back volumes (1965 onwards) in JSTOR Archive as part of the Arts & Science IX Collection.

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